## Karamoja, Uganda

1921	Closed district and mobility restricted (outlying districts ordinance);
	require a permit to enter "ISOLATION"
1943	Severe drought in Karamoja
1952	Drought and Pokot plan raid each other
1957	The current Ngimoru (Mountains) received power, but have not handed
	over to Ngigetei (Gazelles) - intergenerational transfer of power!
1961	Floods – KJA/Teso
1963	Seizure of cattle using helicopters (Nagilgil)
1965-66	Severe drought – Karamoja migrate to Jie and Dodoth
1971	Idi Amin comes to power
1972	Mass killing "Nawoikorot" 200 decree of wearing clothes
	Turkana raid – Matheniko – Naki Lord
1973	Matheniko makes peace with Turkana at Lokiriama
1974	Matheniko raid Bokora
	Karamoja alliance breaks
1973/74	Home-made guns "Ngamatida" by Bokora
1979	Amin runs away
	Matheniko loot Moroto Barracks guns
1980	Severe drought, famine and cholera outbreak Matheniko Raid Bokora and
	plan
1982	A Paloris. A Matheniko leader killed by Teso in a peace meeting at Wera
1983-4	Guns required from Tito Okelo
	Mass migration to Teso
1984-5	Famine
1985	Joint disarmament- Kenya – Uganda
1986	Musseveni overthrows Tito Okelo's government
1986-90	Massive raids by Karamojong to Teso
1987	Panyangara are disarmed but react by killing 200 NRA soldiers
1991	Eregu Hitler of UPA killed Kjong
	All guns taken by warrior
	NRM rewarded warriors with more guns
	ABEK increases
1992	Apuao a Matheniko killed by Bokora in a peace meeting
	Many road ambushes
	Vigilantes formed and 1996 made official Alice Lakwena defeated
1994-6	Peace in KJA – Pulkal Minister of KJA Affairs CAHW's trained in KJA
1996	Peter Lokeris Minister for JKA Affairs
	Villantes selected supervised by Army (Abura Pipir)
1996-	Drought in KJA. Kjong migrate to Teso raid 800 homestead while
2000	returning.
2001	December 3 <sup>rd</sup> - Voluntary disarmament
2002	February - Forceful phase interrupted by LRA incursions to Teso/LRA
2005	Disarmament and development but disarmament continued unilaterally

2006-8	Cordon and search with human rights violations
2007-8	Floods – KJA/Teso
2008	Dramatic enchase in NGO activity in KJA
2009	Raids decrease
2010	The year of Abuta (crop failure)